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Letter dated 11 March 2013 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council

I have the honour to transmit to you herewith the agreement signed between the Sudan and South Sudan in Addis Ababa on 8 March 2013 to establish the Safe Demilitarized Border Zone, deploy the Joint Border Verification and Monitoring Mechanism and activate all the other security-related mechanisms (see annex).

I should be most grateful if you could bring the present letter and the annex thereto to the attention of the members of the Security Council.

(*Signed*) **BAN** Ki-moon

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Annex

Decisions

Extraordinary Meeting of the Joint Political and Security Mechanism between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan

Addis Ababa, 8 March 2013

At the Extraordinary Session of the Joint Political and Security Mechanism (JPSM) held in Addis Ababa on 8 March 2013 chaired by President Thabo Mvuyelwa Mbeki (Chair of the African Union High Level Implementation Panel), the following decisions were adopted:

Agenda Item	Background and Recommendation
Agenda Item 1: Introductory Remarks:	*Pre meeting agreements:* • *The agenda was adopted as presented.* • *There was acceptance in principle of the additional JBVMM force requirements outlined by General Samora Mohammad Younis in January 2013 (Chief of Staff Ethiopian Armed Forces).* • *Kadugli was accepted as a suitable temporary JBVMM HQ before moving to final location in Abyei.* • *There was acceptance that there would be no move of the JBVMM HQ to Abyei until the Temporary Arrangements were implemented and accommodation provided by UN.* • *The Co-Chairs agreed on modalities for implementation of security arrangements and agreed to sign:* • *The Decisions of JPSM* • *Enclosure 1: Implementation Plan* • *Enclosure 2: Concerns and Complaints V5* • *Enclosure 3: Security Matrix V7*
Agenda Item 2: Updated Implementation Plan	*Report from Technical Committee: The JPSM adopted the Updated Implementation Plan of the Technical committee. Decisions included: agreement on additional force requirements for the JBVMM; locations for the sector HQs and operationalisation of the SDBZ. The revised Implementation Plan is attached at Enclosure 1.*
Agenda Item 3: Updated Timeline for Reporting on Concerns and Complaints raised to the Co-Chairs	*Complaints and Concerns: The Co-Chairs agreed to adopt the Complaints and Concerns Matrix V5 at Enclosure 2.*

Agenda Item 4: Any Other Business:	

Enclosures:

- **Enclosure 1. Implementation Plan (V6) agreed by the JPSM Co-Chairs on 19 December 2012 in Addis Ababa, updated by the Report from the JPSM Technical Sub-Committee on Operationalization of the JBVMM, agreed by the JPSM on 8 March 2013.**
- **Enclosure 2. Matrix: Concerns and Complaints Submitted to the JPSM Co-Chairs (V5).**
- **Enclosure 3. Security Matrix: Implementation Activities (V7) agreed by the JPSM on 8 March 2012 (Removed 3.0.1 and amended 5.4 of the Implementation Activities Matrix (V6) agreed by the JPSM on 18 December 2012).**

H.E. 1st Lt. Gen (PSC) Eng. Abdul Raheem Mohammed Hussein
Minister of Defense
Government of Sudan

H.E. Gen. John Kuong Nyuon
Minister of Defense and Veteran Affairs
Government of South Sudan

Witnessed by

H.E. Gen. Abdulsalami A. Abubakar
African Union High Level Implementation Panel for Sudan and South Sudan

8 March 2013

IMPLEMENTATION PLAN
APPROVED BY THE TWO JOINT POLITICAL AND SECURITY MECHANISM (JPSM) CO-CHAIRS ON 19 DECEMBER 2012
UPDATED WITH JBVMM DEPLOYMENT DETAILS AGREED ON 8 MARCH 2013 IN ADDIS ABABA

UNISFA ROLL-OUT PLAN

1. **JBVMM Incremental Roll-Out Proposal in Two Phases:**

1.1 First phase: Build-up of Initial Operational Capability (IOC), with JBVMM HQ, 2 Sectors HQs and 4 teams.

1.2 Second phase: Build-up of Full Operational Capability (FOC).

2. **Operationalization of Phase 1:**

2.2 Temporary JBVMM HQ will relocate to Kadugli from Assosa, Ethiopia.

2.3 One Sector HQ will deploy in Kadugli with two teams responsible for the Sectors 2& 1.

2.4 One sector HQ will deploy in Gok Machar with two teams responsible for the Sectors 3& 4.

3. **Operationalization of Phase 2:**

3.1 All Sectors and teams will be operationalized with full strength in their respective sites.

3.2 Four sector HQs and 10 Teams will be operational (the other sector HQs will be at Buram and Malakal during FOC).

4. **Deployment and Employment of Teams and Team Sites:**

4.1 The number of team sites and teams in a Sector will change based on current and future joint security assessments. JBVMM HQ can establish team sites within the SDBZ with notification to the JPSM and any establishment of new team sites outside the SDBZ will be with the consent of the two JPSM Co-Chairs. The total number of monitors authorized will be 90, as per JPSM decisions of 18 September 2011 and UNSC resolution 2024, with an initial strength of 70, which will be built up as per progress of operationalization.

5. **Force Protection Strength**

5.1 The Force Protection is agreed at 860 personnel and 266 military support personnel.

6. **Timeline**

6.1 IOC: South Sudan has agreed to provide land within 16 days (from 10 March 2013) at Gok Machar. Sudan agreed for immediate use of land in Kadugli for the JBVMM HQ and Sector HQ. The JBVMM will operate immediately from Kadugli, within its capabilities. In Gok Machar, IOC will be operational within 30 days of provision of land.

6.2.1 FOC:

6.2.1 Provision of land within 30 days (from 10 March 2013) at Beram and Malakal.

6.2.2 Force generation within 60 days.

6.2.3 FOC operationalized within 90 days.

7. The original D-Day for the implementation plan matrixwas 19th December 2012. The matrix has been reviewed and the JPSM have set D-Day at 10 March 2013.

Immediate and unconditional withdrawal of forces to their side of the SDBZ.	1. Immediate orders issued within D DAY + 4 days. 2. Start the withdrawal on D Day + 4 days. 3. JBVMM to receive update from Parties and report to Parties. 4. Completion of withdrawal on D DAY+ 7 days. 5. Completion of withdrawal from the 14 Mile Area on D DAY + 14 days. 6. UNISFA Force Commander has to report to JSPM on D DAY + 14 days.	The JBVMM will operate immediately from Kadugli, within its capabilities.
Operationalization of the SDBZ.	1. Start redeployment of forces from SDBZ on D DAY + 7 days. 2. Completion of redeployment of forces from the SDBZ D DAY+26 days. 3. UNISFA has to report on completion of redeployment from SDBZ on D DAY+ 33 days.	A weekly report by the Parties shall be made to the JBVMM.
Operationalization of the JBVMM.	1. Governments of Sudan and South Sudan agreed to the requirement of force protection battalion of 860 personnel and 266 military support component. 2. Government of South Sudan agreed to resolve the land allocation for JBVMM Sector HQ in Gok Machar within 16 days from 10 March 2013. 3. 30 Days after this 16 days period the parties agreed that the JBVMM should complete IOC with a JBVMM Temporary HQ in Kadugli and a Sector HQ each in Kadugli and Gok Machar.	1. Deployment of force protection battalion is contingent upon the date of approval by UNSC. 2. There are no planned team sites during IOC; teams will operate using helicopters from

Obligation	Timeline is estimated based on the assumptions	Comment
	Sector HQ and Teams at Kadugli will be operational immediately on deployment, whereas the Sector HQ at Gok Machar will be operational by D DAY + 46 Days. 4. The Parties agreed that JBVMM will have final strength of 90 monitors each as per JPSM decisions of 18 September 2011 and UN Security Council Resolution 2024 of 14 December 2011. They will initially deploy 70 monitors and build up this strength progressively as per progress of operationalization. 5. New Sector HQ sites for POC agreed by both Parties are Malakal in South Sudan and Buram in Sudan. Force generation for POC will be done within 60 days from 10 March 2013. Operationalization of POC will be within 90 days. The Parties agreed to provide land at Malakal and Buram within 30 days from 10 March 2013.	Sector HQs.
Activation of the Ad-Hoc Committee.	1. UNISFA support to establishment and operationalization of Ad-Hoc Committee by D DAY + 7 days. 2. Ad-Hoc Committee to receive and investigate complaints and allegations, JPSM to task Ad-Hoc Committee. 3. Activation of the Ad-Hoc Committee of the JBVMM Sector HQ (in the 14 mile sector of the JBVMM) by D DAY + 44 days. 4. The Ad-Hoc Committee of the JBVMM Sector HQ in Sector 3 to investigate any threat emanating from inside the 14 Mile Area.	Ad Hoc Committee in the 14 Mile Area has been set up under the special arrangements for the 14 Mile Area

Opening of 10 border crossing corridors.	1. Immediate establishment of National Technical Border Corridor Committee in each country and prepare for joint technical committee in D-DAY + 7 days. 2. The Joint Technical Border Corridor Committee then meet and agree arrangements during the next JPSM meeting on 17 March 2013. 3. Establishment of necessary office and foundations within D DAY + 60 days. 4. Joint visit by the concerned ministries from both sides to the crossing corridors to review completion and readiness within D DAY + 70 days.	The Joint Technical Border Corridor Committee is to sit with other Ministries and concerned organs to complete work on their report to the JPSM Co-Chairs prior to the end of March.
Relocation of the JBVMM HQ to its permanent site.	Temporary HQ will be in Kadugli. Permanent HQ to be in Abyei.	
Force Protection.	Force Protection is detailed above under JBVMM operationalization.	

Concerns and Complaints Submitted to JPSM Co-Chairs

In accordance with the commitment to establish a Standing JPSM Secretariat as stipulated in the Agreement on Security Arrangements of 27 September 2012 and the Agreement on the Border Monitoring Support Mission of 30 July 2011, this Secretariat will receive concerns and complaints of the Parties and forward them to the Co-Chairs for allocation to the appropriate competent authority: the JBVMM; the Ad-Hoc committee; the Ad-Hoc committee of the JBVMM Sector HQ (for the 14 Mile Area); the JPSM Co-Chairs themselves; or a new ad-hoc or sub-committee should be created by the JPSM. The Ad-Hoc Committee and the Secretariat shall have a permanent office in Khartoum and Juba and ensure a permanent link between the two, including liaison visits.

Where there is a requirement for additional evidential detail and no mechanism for investigation already exists to perform the investigative functions proposed in column (h) the JPSM Secretariat will process the evidential detail for columns (c) to (f) in the matrix and report to the Co-Chairs for further action. In relation to current complaints and concerns a report will be made by the JPSM Secretariat to the Co-Chairs by 6 February 2013. Reports on all concerns and complaints contained in the matrix are to be made by the appropriate authority (as mentioned above) to future meetings of the JPSM as part of the formal agenda:

Date	Originator	Concerns and Complaints Package				Potential Violation Reference	Comments / Proposed Action	Decision/Outcome
		Date	Location	Description	References / Documentation			
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
28/12/12	GoS			Facilitating the entrance of foreigners to South Kordofan State through the RoSS, particularly journalists and organisations		MOU Art 1; Art 2;para 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 4; Sept 27 security agreement Introduction; Cooperation Agreement	Request for the detailed locations and use JBVMM to launch an investigation where these crossings take place	

						2(1)		
28/12/12	GoS			Continuous visits by political and military leaders from the GoSS and rebel heads to training and assembly camps of armed insurgents within the territory of South Sudan		MoU Art 1; Art 4(2); Art 5 para 4/5; Sept 27 Security agreement – Introduction; Cooperation Agreement 2(1)	On receipt of evidential detail it is recommended JPSM form Committee (an ad-hoc or standing sub-committee with or without third party involvement) to determine veracity of the concern/complaint.	
28/12/12	GoS			Hosting of key rebel leaders and facilitating their movement to and from the RoSS and neighbouring countries		MoU Art 1; Art 4(2); Art 5 para 4/5; Sept 27 security agreement - Introduction	Recommend JPSM form Committee (an ad-hoc or standing sub-committee) to determine veracity of complaint (request evidence)	
28/12/12	GoS			Provision of military logistic support to rebel movements (ammunition and fuel supplies)		MoU Art 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 2,3, 4; Art Art 5 para 4, 5, 7	Request for the detailed locations and use JBVMM to launch an investigation where these crossings take place and make recommendations on how to tackle them	
28/12/12	GoS			Provision of South Sudanese armed forces in combat		MoU Art 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 4	Request for the detailed locations and use JBVMM to launch an	

								investigation where these crossings take place and make recommendations on how to tackle them
28/12/12	GoS			9th and 10th Divisions continue to be integral parts of the SPLA. Sudanese nationals continue to work with the armed forces and other security organs of the Republic of South Sudan.			MoU Art 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 4	On receipt of evidential detail it is recommended that the JPSM form a sub-committee or mechanism, including the exchange of information and documents, with or without third party involvement, to determine veracity of the concern/complaint.
14/01/12	GoRSS	27/08/12	Firka and Bor Medina		SAF Antonov hovered over the two areas		MoU Art 1; Art 3 para 1 and 2; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 3	JPSM Co-Chairs to discuss evidential requirements for such claims.
14/01/12	GoRSS	27/08/12	Likuangole, Jonglei		SAF Antonov dropped military supplies to David YauYau militia		MoU Art 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 2, 3 and 4; Art 5 para 3 and 4; Sept 27 Security Agreement introduction	Recommend JPSM request additional data in order to determine veracity of concern/complaint.

14/01/12	GoRSS	29/09/12	Khartoum	GoS reaffirmed their military support to South Sudan militias		MOU Art 1; Art 2;para 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 2, 3 and 4; Sept 27 Security Agreement Introduction	Recommend JPSM form Committee (ad-hoc or standing sub-committee) to determine veracity of complaint (request evidence)	
14/01/12	GoRSS	18/11/12	Duk Deng (Babanlaa), Renk County	SAF Forces crossed the border and attacked an RSS police station – 2 policemen killed, 1 policeman captured and 9 AKM rifles looted		MoU Art 1; Art 2; Art 3; Art 4 para 1 and 3; Art 5 para 2; Sept 27 Security Agreement Introduction	Refer to JBVMM for investigation	
14/01/12	GoRSS	18/11/12	Rodom	SAF helicopter transported unknown numbers of troops to the area		MoU Art 1; Art 2 para 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 2 and; Sept 27 Security Agreement Introduction	Refer to JBVMM or Ad-hoc committee for investigation JPSM requests additional data in order to determine veracity of concern/complaint.	
14/01/12	GoRSS	18/11/12	Kiir Adem	SAF aerial bombardment – 3 women and 2 children killed		MoU Art 1; Art 2 para 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 2; and Sept 27 Security Agreement Introduction	Refer to JBVMM for investigation	

14/01/12	GoRSS	20/11/12	Sira-Malaga	Antonov Aircraft hovered over SPLA controlled area		MoU Art 1; Art 3 para 1 and 2; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 3	JPSM request exact location in order to determine appropriate mechanism	
14/01/12	GoRSS	20-21/11/12	Klir Adem	SAF Antonov carried out aerial bombardment – 6 civilians killed and 2 wounded		MoU Art 1; Art 2 para 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 2; and Sept 27 Security Agreement Introduction	Refer to JBVMM for investigation	
14/01/12	GoRSS	07/12/12	Balila town, Southern Kordofan	Governor Ahmed Haroun met with Misseriya leaders and urged them to mobilize their community and assured them that SAF would arm them to resettle in Abyei		20 June Agreement	Refer to AJOC.	
14/01/12	GoRSS	10/12/12	Bamboo, Teshwin, Mugied and Panthou oilfields	SAF reinforcement of forces instead of withdrawing to create the SDBZ as follows: Bamboo – 1 battalion Teshwin – 2 coys Mugied – 1 battalion		MoU Art 1; Art 4(2); Art 5 para 4/5; Sept 27 Security agreement - Introduction	Refer to JBVMM for investigation for areas within the SDBZ.	

				Panthou oilfields – 1 batallion				
14/01/12	GoRSS	16/12/12	Abumatariq	SAF and PDF assembled and mobilized a huge force that later attacked Klir Adem		MoU Art 1; Art 4(2); Art 5 para 4/5; Sept 27 Security agreement - Introduction	Refer to JBVMM in the framework of the verification of withdrawal of forces from SDBZ	
14/01/12	GoRSS	21/12/12	Dhein, Darfur	Minister of Defense gave PDF an auxiliary force known as Abu Tera, money to buy horses and instructed them to attack SPLA positions along the common border		MoU Art 1; Art 4(2); Art 5 para 4/5; Sept 27 Security Agreement - Introduction	JPSM Co-Chairs to discuss evidence.	
14/01/12	GoRSS	26/12/12	Klir Adem	SAF's PDF auxiliary police launched a ground attack		MoU Art 1; Art 3 para 1; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 3	Request JBVMM investigation	
14/01/12	GoRSS	26/12/12	Klir Adem	SAF Antonovlaunched aerial bombardment and dropped 26 bombs		MoU Art 1; Art 2 para 1; Art 3; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 2; and Sept 27 Security Agreement Introduction	Request JBVMM investigation	
14/01/12	GoRSS	29/12/12	Kharasana	SAF amassed a huge force		MoU Art 1; Art 4(2); Art 5	JPSM Co-Chairs to discuss evidence.	

				estimated to be 4,000 with the intention of attacking Jaw		para 4/5; Sept 27 Security Agreement - Introduction		
14/01/12	GoRSS	29/12/12	Kilo-23	SAF amassed a force estimated to be 2,000, with the intention of attacking Teshwin		MoU Art 1; Art 4(2); Art 5 para 4/5; Sept 27 Security Agreement - Introduction	Refer to Ad-hoc Committee for investigation	
14/01/12	GoRSS	02/01/13	Tumsah,WBG	SAF Antonov hovered over the SPLA base of Tumsah		MoU Art 1; Art 3 para 1 and 2; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 3	Refer to Ad-hoc Committee for investigation	
14/01/12	GoRSS	02/01/13	Kild, WBG	Armed Rezeigat militia instigated by SAF attacked SPLA positions		MoU Art 1; Art 3 para 1; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 3	Refer to Ad-hoc Committee for investigation	
14/01/12	GoRSS	02/01/13	Kilo-23	SAF backed militia groups left their base at Kilo 23 and moved to Umkarat, north of Kalkang in Mayom County. They moved with a 53 Toyota Landcruiser mounted with 12.7mm anti-aircraft guns		MoU Art 1; Art 3 para 1; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 3	Refer to Ad-hoc Committee for investigation	

14/01/12	GoRSS	02/01/13	Rupjal, Jongiei	SAF backed forces of Magician DakKuoth attacked SPLA positions		MoU Art 1; Art 3 para 1; Art 4 para 3; Art 5 para 3	On receipt of evidential detail it is recommended JPSM form Committee (an ad-hoc or standing sub-committee with or without third party involvement) to determine veracity of the concern/complaint.	
The matrix should be continued as new concerns and complaints submitted to Co-Chairs								

Security Matrix: Implementation Activities

Ser	Obligation	Timing	Responsible	Reference	Remarks
1	Commitment to Mutual Security	Commitment made	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan through JPSM /with monitoring and verification by Ad-Hoc Committee	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012. 18th September 2011 JPSM decisions (particularly 7th December 2010 Agreement).	27th September Presidential commitment made – action completed
1.1	Renewed commitment to non-aggression.	As per 1.	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan with JPSM / monitoring and verification by Ad-Hoc Committee and sub-committees	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012, in accordance with the agreed definition of aggression signed by the Parties on 23rd June 2012. 18th September 2011 JPSM decisions (particularly 7th December 2010 Agreement) JPSM Decisions 10 Feb	As per 1.

Ser	Obligation	Milestone	Responsible	Verification Mechanism	Remarks
				2012	
1.2	Renewed commitment to cessation of harbouring or support to rebels.	As per 1.	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan with JPSM / monitoring and verification by Ad-Hoc Committee and sub-committees	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012. JPSM Decisions 10 Feb 2012	As per 1. Further to this commitment both sides will have to verify that the Government of Sudan is not supporting any South Sudanese rebel forces, and that the Government of South Sudan is not supporting any Sudanese rebels forces.
1.3	Renewed commitment to cease hostile propaganda.	As per 1.	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan with JPSM / monitoring and verification by Ad-Hoc Committee	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012.	As per 1.
2.	Immediate and unconditional withdrawal of forces to their side of the border.	Immediate orders issued: complete within 7 days	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan with JPSM / monitoring and verification by Ad-Hoc Committee and JBVMM	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	The map depicting the AUHIP November 2011 map depicting the SDBZ and special arrangements for the 14 Mile area agreed on 27th September 2012 now becomes the temporary reference for

Ser	Obligation	Timing	Responsible	Reference	Remarks
					the withdrawal of forces.
2.1	Relay information on withdrawal to JBVMM	Immediate and reconfirm every 24hrs.	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	See UNISFA Force commander's timetable for final report on withdrawal.
2.2	UNISFA Force Commander to confirm completion of the withdrawal to the JPSM	At the 7th day	UNISFA	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	
3	Operationalization of the SDBZ (including 14 mile area)	Immediate in accordance with recommended UNISFA timetable	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan with JPSM / monitoring and verification by JBVMM	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. 30th July 2011 agreement. 18th September 2011 JPSM adopted references.	Establishment of the SDBZ – UNISFA Force Commander to give recommendations priority of establishment of the SDBZ, outlining key flash points to avoid conflict.
3.1	Timetable for demilitarisation	Immediate	UNISFA and JPSM	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	
3.2	Parties to relay relevant information on force withdrawal to the JBVMM.	As per UNISFA Force Commander's recommended timetable	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	
3.3	Recognition of the status quo of the Joint Tribal	As per UNISFA Force	Government of Sudan	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	

	Mechanisms	Commander's recommended timetable	Government of South Sudan		
4	Operationalization of the JBVMM	As per UNISFA Force Commander's recommended timetable	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. 30th July 2011 agreement. 18th September 2011 JPSM adopted references.	Activation of the JBVMM – UNISFA Force Commander to give areas of priority for deployment, reflecting his priority for establishment of the SDBZ. JPSM to agree on locations for JBVMM, JBVMS, JBVMT. Including move of JBVMM HQ to Sudan/South Sudan.
4.1	Timetable for JBVMM Deployment	As per UNISFA Force Commander's recommended timetable	JBVMM including Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan UNISFA	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. 30th July 2011 agreement. 18th September 2011 JPSM adopted references. Understanding (MoU) on Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012.	
4.2	Initiation of monitoring and reporting activities	As per UNISFA Force Commander's recommended	JBVMM	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. 30th July 2011 agreement. 18th September 2011 JPSM	

Ser	Obligation	Timing	Responsible	Reference	Remarks
		timetable		adopted references. Understanding (MoU) on Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012.	
5	Activation of the Ad-Hoc Committee and sub-committees.	Within 24hrs	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan tasked by and reporting to JPSM	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. Terms of Reference agreed on 28 June 2012 JPSM Decisions 10 Feb 2012 Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012	The parties agree to operationalisation of the agreed mechanisms, and consistent with agreements any of the parties may lodge, at any time, concerns or complaints with the JPSM Co-Chairs, which shall be addressed. Concerns or complaints relating to the SDBZ shall be referred to the JBVMM, concerns or complaints relating to the 40km either side of the SDBZ shall be referred to the AD-hoc committee and for concerns or complaints beyond the border area the Co-Chairs shall form additional subcommittees, mechanisms or principles

					as deemed necessary. Article 8 of the MOU: 'The two States hereby authorise the JPSM to oversee Compliance with this Memorandum. The Parties may adopt further mechanisms and principles to enable the JPSM to carry out functions. In the event of any dispute arising in the implementation of this MOU, the two States shall seek to resolve the matter amicably through the JPSM.'
5.1	Establishment and operationalization of Standing Secretariat	Within 24hrs	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan UNISFA	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. 30th July 2011 agreement.	
5.2	Ad-Hoc Committee to receive and investigate complaints and allegations	Within 24hrs	JPSM	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. Terms of Reference agreed on 23 June 2012	JPSM to task Ad-Hoc Committee
5.3	Activation of the Ad-Hoc Committee of the JBVMM	As per UNISFA Force	Government of Sudan	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements	

Ser	Obligation	Timing	Responsible	Reference	Remarks
	Sector HQ (in the 14 Mile sector of the JBVMM)	Commander's recommended timetable	Government of South Sudan	JPSM Decisions 10 Feb 2012	
5.4	The Ad-Hoc Committee of the JBVMM Sector HQ (in the 14 Mile sector of the JBVMM) investigating any threat emanating from inside the SDBZ	As per UNISFA Force Commander's recommended timetable	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan UNISFA Tribal Leaders	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	
6	Opening of 10 border crossing corridors.	Immediate (JPSM to agree timetable for technical preparations and opening).	Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan UNISFA	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements. 18th September 2011 JPSM decisions (particularly 6-7th December 2010 agreement).	
6.1	Identification of border crossing points		JPSM	18th September 2011 JPSM decisions.	
6.2	JBVMM Monitor Corridors		JBVMM (including Government of Sudan Government of South Sudan UNISFA)	27th September Agreement on Security Arrangements.	
7	Regular Meetings of JPSM		Government of	JPSM Decisions 10 Feb	

Ser	Obligation	Timeline	Responsible	Reference	Remarks
			Sudan Government of South Sudan	2012 Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) on Non-Aggression and Cooperation of 10 February 2012 18th September 2011 JPSM decisions (particularly 30 July 2011 Agreement & 7th December 2010 Agreement).	